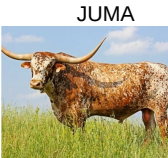
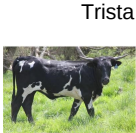
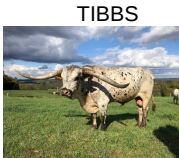




Malibu Mamba C4

Date of Birth: 09/21/2024
Registration 1: CI352279

Malibu Mamba C4



Belle



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